## Final Exam Review

## Multiple Choice

Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.


1. Both the program and the data must be placed in the $\qquad$ of computers like the laptop shown in the accompanying figure in order for the computer to carry out the instructions in the program.
a. read only memory (ROM)
c. CD-ROM
b. central processing unit (CPU)
d. random access memory (RAM)

2. Which item in the accompanying figure is a storage device?
a. 1
b. 2
c. 3
d. 4
$\qquad$ 3. Which item in the accompanying figure is a processing device?
a. 1
b. 2
c. 3
d. 5
$\qquad$ 4. In which order do most programs follow these general steps?
a. process data, accept input data, create output data
b. create output data, accept input data, process data
c. accept input data, process data, create output data
d. accept input data, create output data, process data
$\qquad$ 5. Most Visual Basic 2010 programs are $\qquad$ programs because they communicate with the user through a graphical user interface (GUI).
a. GUI-based
c. event-driven
b. indexed
d. persistent

3. As shown in the accompanying figure, $\mathrm{a}(\mathrm{n})$ $\qquad$ consists of a window containing a variety of objects, that can be displayed on various devices.
a. ROM
c. CPU
b. GUI
d. ERD
$\qquad$ 7. Clicking a button like the one labeled Reset Window in the accompanying figure when a Visual Basic program is running triggers $\mathrm{a}(\mathrm{n})$ $\qquad$ -.
a. index
c. baseline
b. radical
d. event
$\qquad$ 8. Users employ GUI objects to $\qquad$ .
a. select options
c. cause events to occur
b. enter data
d. all of the above
4. Addition and subtraction are considered to be $\qquad$ operations performed by a computer.
a. input
c. arithmetic
b. comparing
d. output
5. It is the ability of a computer to perform $\qquad$ operations that separates it from other types of calculating devices.
a. arithmetic
c. logical
b. input
d. output
6. A computer is able to make decisions based on the results of $\qquad$ operations.
a. arithmetic
c. logical
b. grouping
d. sorting
7. A $\qquad$ is a collection of data organized in a manner that allows access, retrieval, and use of that data.
a. file
c. program
b. folder
d. database
8. The $\qquad$ of a programming language is the set of rules that describe how the programming language elements can be used.
a. logic
c. syntax
b. semantics
d. GUI
9. $\mathrm{A}(\mathrm{n})$ $\qquad$ is a set of services and tools that enable a developer to code, test, and implement a computer program or series of programs.
a. integrated development environment (IDE)
b. graphical user interface (GUI)
c. development studio
d. Microsoft Intermediate Language (MSIL)
10. In the Visual Studio IDE, the $\qquad$ identifies the window or application open in the window.
a. title bar
c. index bar
b. menu bar
d. property
11. The $\qquad$ contains a list of commands that allow you to create, edit, save, print, test, and run a Visual Basic program.
a. menu bar
c. Toolbox
b. toolbar
d. Properties window
12. $\qquad$ are the characteristics of objects in Visual Basic.
a. Methods
c. Identifiers
b. Function
d. Properties
13. $\qquad$ is a language that can be used in Visual Studio.
a. Fortran
c. Lisp
b. Visual F\#
d. COBOL
14. The characteristics of GUI controls such as buttons and text boxes can be set using the $\qquad$ window in the Visual Studio IDE.
a. Characteristics
c. Properties
b. Attributes
d. Values
15. The most widely used programming language in the world is $\qquad$ .
a. SQL
c. Java
b. XML
d. Visual Basic
16. The Visual Studio programming language, ___, is a synthesis of $\mathrm{C}++$ and Visual Basic.
a. Visual J\#
c. Visual C++
b. Visual C\#
d. Java
17. The $\qquad$ provides tools and processes developers can use to produce and run programs.
a. SQL Server Set
c. Java Toolkit
b. .NET Framework
d. both A and B
18. A class $\qquad$ is a collection of classes that can be made available for developers to use
a. glossary
c. index
b. library
d. roster
19. The process of $\qquad$ is used to create an object from a class.
a. initialization
c. objectification
b. instantiation
d. classification
20. Each control that you use when developing the graphical user interface is created from a(n) $\qquad$ in the .NET 4.0 Framework.
a. baseline
c. index
b. roster
d. class
21. The $\qquad$ reads the MSIL code and causes the program instructions to be executed
a. CAD
c. CLR
b. RAD
d. ARD
22. Translating programming language statements into machine-executable instructions is accomplished by a process called program $\qquad$ .
a. instantiation
c. factoring
b. compilation
d. indexing
23. A Web site application runs on a Web server and produces $\qquad$ code that is downloaded to a client computer's browser.
a. XML
c. HTML
b. DHTML
d. HTTP
24. Visual Basic contains $\qquad$ tools that are used in the design process.
a. RAD
c. HTTP
b. ERD
d. EFT
25. A program whose interface will be a window on the screen of a computer running the Windows operating system, and which will allow the user to interact with the program by using this window, is created by selecting a ___ project in Visual Studio.
a. Web Application
c. Windows Application
b. Console Application
d. Custom Control
26. To create a new project using Visual Studio, you must specify both the type of application you will create and the $\qquad$ that you wish to use.
a. color scheme
c. font size
b. programming language
d. window size
27. The project name will be displayed on the $\qquad$ of the Visual Studio window.
a. status bar
c. toolbar
b. title bar
d. Toolbox
28. The $\qquad$ is the fundamental object in the graphical user interface you will create using Visual Studio tools.
a. Windows Form object
c. work area
b. user space
d. user window

29. Graphical elements called $\qquad$ components can be placed on a Windows Form object using the elements in the accompanying figure, when you are designing the user interface.
a. linked
c. command
b. common
d. .NET
30. The Auto Hide button on the Toolbox title bar contains a $\qquad$ icon which indicates whether the Toolbox will remain open.
a. Lock
c. Minimize
b. Checkmark
d. Pushpin
31. $\qquad$ are used to control the color, size, name, and position on the screen of the GUI components.
a. Attributes
c. Symbols
b. Properties
d. Indices
32. You are designing a form that will be used to record the mileage driven by a sales representative. Which of the following is the best name for this form?
a. MilesForm
c. frmSalesRep
b. Form1
d. frmMilesDriven
33. The size of a GUI object on a Windows Form object can be changed by dragging its borders or by using the property of the object.
a. Dimensions
c. Resolution
b. Shape
d. Size
34. The $\qquad$ object is used to display a message or put a name on an item in a window.
a. Label
c. PictureBox
b. TextBox
d. Button
35. The Label object appears in the $\qquad$ category in the Toolbox.
a. Common Controls
c. Commands
b. Text
d. Options
36. A prefix of $\qquad$ should be used when naming Label objects.
a. lab
c. lbl
b. lbe
d. lal
37. The $\qquad$ property of a Label object can be used to change the contents of the Label object.
a. Caption
c. Text
b. Label
d. Title
38. You can use the $\qquad$ property to change the style or size of the text in a Label object.
a. Text
c. Style
b. Font
d. Format
39. A blue line, called a $\qquad$ line, that appears when you are dragging a GUI object on a Windows Form object indicates that the object being dragged is horizontally aligned with the object connected by the blue line.
a. key
c. hot
b. base
d. snap
40. You should $\qquad$ as the first phase of the program development life cycle.
a. design the user interface
b. gather and analyze the program requirements
c. code the program
d. document the program
41. You should $\qquad$ as the second phase in the program development life cycle, after the program requirements have been gathered and analyzed.
a. design the program processing objects
c. design the user interface
b. code the program
d. document the program
42. $\qquad$ a program means writing down in a prescribed manner the instructions for using the program, the way in which the program performs its tasks, and other items that users, other developers, and management might require.
a. Documenting
c. Indexing
b. Labeling
d. Texting
43. A $\qquad$ document identifies the purpose of the program being developed, the application title, the procedures to be followed when using the program, any equations and calculations required, any conditions within the program that must be tested, and any notes and restrictions that must be followed by the program.
a. notes
c. restrictions
b. requirements
d. matrix
44. is another name for the user interface.
a. PictureBox
c. Presentation layer
b. Windows Form
d. Application matter
45. Which of the following color palettes for the BackColor and ForeColor properties contains colors that are guaranteed to be displayed properly on every computer?
a. Artistic palette
c. System palette
b. Custom palette
d. Web palette
46. Visual Studio 2010 offers three $\qquad$ of colors to use for the BackColor and ForeColor properties.
a. indices
c. rosters
b. grids
d. palettes
47. The $\qquad$ property of a GUI object controls the color of text that appears in the object.
a. TextColor
c. ObjectColor
b. ContentColor
d. ForeColor
48. A $\qquad$ object is used to display a graphic image.
a. FormImage
c. BoxImage
b. PictureBox
d. Graphic
49. To use an image in a program, the image first must be $\qquad$ into the program.
a. linked
c. imported
b. attached
d. synced

50. As shown in the accompanying figure, the Image property of the $\qquad$ object is used to specify the image that will be displayed.
a. Graphic
c. PictureBox
b. ClipArt
d. Visual
51. In the accompanying figure, clicking the Ellipsis button at the end of the Image property of the PictureBox object will display the $\qquad$ dialog box.
a. Visuals
c. Graphics
b. Select Resource
d. Objects
52. The Normal attribute of the SizeMode property places the image in the $\qquad$ corner of the PictureBox object without any changes.
a. upper-left
c. bottom-left
b. upper-right
d. bottom-right
53. The $\qquad$ option of the SizeMode property of the PictureBox object does not change the size of the image or the size of the PictureBox object, and places the image in the center of the PictureBox object.
a. AutoSize
c. Normal
b. CenterImage
d. Zoom
54. The $\qquad$ option of the SizeMode property of the PictureBox object will adjust the size of the image to match the size of the PictureBox object.
a. AutoSize
c. StretchImage
b. CenterImage
d. Zoom
55. A button must be $\qquad$ in order for the user to click it and cause an event.
a. enabled
c. indexed
b. compiled
d. executed
56. The Start Debugging button appears on the $\qquad$ toolbar.
a. Build
c. Compilation
b. Standard
d. Program
57. When the $\qquad$ property of a GUI object is set to False, the object will appear dimmed on the form.
a. Visible
c. Targeted
b. Enabled
d. Active
58. A set of rules that specify how each code statement must be written is called the $\qquad$ of the programming language.
a. grammar
c. glossary
b. syntax
d. roster
59. Which of the following is the correct general format for assigning a value to a property?
a. propertyvalue $=$ propertyname. objectname
b. propertyvalue $=$ objectname. property
c. propertyname.objectname = propertyvalue
d. objectname. property $=$ propertyvalue
60. The $\qquad$ feature displays all allowable entries you can make in a Visual Basic statement each time a dot, equal sign, or other special character required for the statement is typed.
a. AutoComplete
c. IntelliComplete
b. AutoSense
d. IntelliSense
61. When the ___ property of a GUI object is set to False, the object will not appear on the form at runtime.
a. Visible
c. Show
b. Display
d. View
62. Comments are displayed (by default) with $\qquad$ .
a. a green squiggly line
c. blue text
b. green text
d. a blue squiggly line
63. $\qquad$ comments appear at the beginning of the program, and contain the developer's name, the date, and the purpose of the program.
a. Final
c. Inline
b. Introductory
d. Same line
64. When a user activates a Button object on a form, the Button's $\qquad$ event occurs.
a. click
c. display
b. activation
d. sync
$\qquad$ 70. The first code written for an event should be $\qquad$ code.
a. assignment
c. enabling
b. comment
d. disabling
65. Open and close $\qquad$ immediately following the name of a procedure identify a Visual Basic statement as a procedure call statement.
a. curly braces
c. quotation marks
b. square brackets
d. parentheses
66. Use the Print choice on the $\qquad$ menu to print the Visual Basic code.
a. File
c. View
b. Edit
d. Tools
67. $\mathrm{A}(\mathrm{n})$ $\qquad$ document consists of a table that specifies an object in the user interface that will cause an event, the action taken by the user to trigger the event, and the event processing that must occur.
a. event handler
c. event coding
b. event planning
d. event specification
68. A(n) $\qquad$ means the user has initiated an action that causes the program to perform the type of processing called for by the user's action.
a. link
c. event
b. assignment
d. activation

69. As shown in the accompanying figure, the $\qquad$ property of the form specifies which button will be activated when the ENTER key on the keyboard is pressed.
a. GoButton
c. EnterButton
b. AcceptButton
d. ReturnButton
70. The event handler of a button designated as the Cancel button will be processed when the user presses the $\qquad$ key on the keyboard.
a. ESC
c. CTRL
b. ENTER
d. ALT
71. The $\qquad$ indicates that a statement is an assignment statement.
a. keyword Set
c. equal sign (=)
b. ampersand (\&)
d. keyword Assign
72. A $\qquad$ beneath a variable name in a declaration statement indicates that the variable has not been used in the program.
a. blue squiggly underline
c. red squiggly underline
b. green squiggly underline
d. yellow squiggly underline
73. A variable that will be used to contain only whole numbers should be declared as a(n) $\qquad$ data type.
a. Decimal
c. Integer
b. Double
d. Single
74. The memory allocation for the Char data type is $\qquad$ bytes.
a. 2
b. 4
c. 8
d. 16
75. A variable that will be used to hold only True or False values should be declared as a(n) $\qquad$ data type.
a. Boolean
c. Integer
b. Decimal
d. Single
76. $\mathrm{A}(\mathrm{n}) \ldots$ variable should be used for values that will consist of a single character only.
a. Boolean
c. Decimal
b. Char
d. Integer
77. A prefix of $\qquad$ is used for variables defined as a String data type.
a. chr
c. str
b. wrd
d. txt
78. A prefix of $\qquad$ is used to denote a variable defined as an Integer data type
a. num
c. nbr
b. dec
d. int
79. A prefix of $\qquad$ is used to denote a variable defined as a Char data type.
a. str
c. txt
b. chr
d. wrd
80. A prefix of $\qquad$ is used to denote that a variable has been defined as a Boolean data type.
a. tru
c. bln
b. tfl
d. trf
81. The dtm prefix is used to denote $a(n)$ $\qquad$ data type.
a. Boolean
c. Single
b. Char
d. Date
82. A variable that has been defined as a Single data type is denoted with the $\qquad$ prefix.
a. sng
c. num
b. $\sin$
d. sge
83. The prefix $\qquad$ should be used for a Double variable.
a. dbl
c. dou
b. dub
d. dob
84. The character C is the literal-type character for the $\qquad$ data type.
a. Char
c. Integer
b. Short
d. Decimal
85. The $\qquad$ of a variable specifies where a variable can be referenced within a program.
a. range
c. scope
b. lifetime
d. scale
86. The $\qquad$ statement prevents automatic conversion of data types.
a. Manual Conversion On
c. Manual Conversion Off
b. Option Strict Off
d. Option Strict On
87. The $\qquad$ operator is used for exponentiation.
a. *
c. ~
b. ^
d. 1
88. When using $\qquad$ division ( ) , any remainder amount is dropped or truncated.
a. modular
c. linear
b. integer
d. decimal
89. Used with the ToString function, the $\qquad$ format specifier will display the value 8976.43561 as $8,976.44$.
a. Fixed (F)
c. Currency (C)
b. Number (N)
d. General (G)
90. Used with the ToString function, the $\qquad$ format specifier will display the value 8976.43561 as 8976.44 .
a. Fixed (F)
c. General (G)
b. Number (N)
d. Currency (C)
91. The ___ operator is used to concatenate two strings.
a. \&
c. @
b. \#
d. +
92. A $\qquad$ Exception occurs when the user enters data that a statement cannot properly handle.
a. Style
c. Format
b. Substance
d. Setting
93. A(n) $\qquad$ Exception occurs when a calculation creates a value larger than one that can be processed by a procedure.
a. Excessive input
c. Stack
b. MaxSize
d. Overflow
$\qquad$ 100. A Exception occurs when code attempts to divide a number by zero.
a. Divide by Zero
c. Zero error
b. Zero denominator
d. Division Error

## Final Exam

## Answer Section

## MULTIPLE CHOICE

1. ANS: D
2. ANS: A
3. ANS: D
4. ANS: C
5. ANS: C
6. ANS: B
7. ANS: D
8. ANS: D
9. ANS: C
10. ANS: C
11. ANS: C
12. ANS: D
13. ANS: C
14. ANS: A
15. ANS: A
16. ANS: A
17. ANS: D
18. ANS: B
19. ANS: C
20. ANS: D
21. ANS: B
22. ANS: B
23. ANS: B
24. ANS: B
25. ANS: D
26. ANS: C
27. ANS: B
28. ANS: C
29. ANS: A
30. ANS: C
31. ANS: B
32. ANS: B
33. ANS: A
34. ANS: D
35. ANS: D
36. ANS: B
37. ANS: D
38. ANS: D
39. ANS: A
40. ANS: A
41. ANS: C

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42. ANS: C
43. ANS: B
44. ANS: D
45. ANS: B
46. ANS: C
47. ANS: A
48. ANS: B
49. ANS: C
50. ANS: D
51. ANS: D
52. ANS: D
53. ANS: B
54. ANS: C
55. ANS: C
56. ANS: B
57. ANS: A
58. ANS: B
59. ANS: C
60. ANS: A
61. ANS: B
62. ANS: B
63. ANS: B
64. ANS: D
65. ANS: D
66. ANS: A
67. ANS: B
68. ANS: B
69. ANS: A
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71. ANS: D
72. ANS: A
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74. ANS: C
75. ANS: B
76. ANS: A
77. ANS: C
78. ANS: B
79. ANS: C
80. ANS: A
81. ANS: A
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83. ANS: C
84. ANS: D
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88. ANS: A

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92. ANS: D
93. ANS: B
94. ANS: B
95. ANS: B
96. ANS: A
97. ANS: A
98. ANS: C
99. ANS: D
100. ANS: A

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